

THE DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH (College of Education at Zulfi)

Comparative Study of the Curriculum with International Universities





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PURPOSE

The purpose of this Report is to:

- 1- Present a brief comparison of the courses of English language taught at various universities with the courses of the Department of English in College of Education at Zulfi.
- 2- Evaluate the course contents with regard to their focal areas.
- 3- Compare the number of credit hours allocated to those courses.

BRIEFER

The report compares the courses and dedicated credit hours of the English departments of international universities including University Of Delaware USA, Boston University USA, Middle East Technical University Turkey, King Khalid University Saudi Arabia and English department of the College of Education Al-Majmaah University at Zulfi.

It highlights their visionary affinity, similarity of goals and diversity of curriculum according to their community based needs, thus bringing the English Department of College of Education at Zulfi at par with international standards.

In this study, it has been observed that the courses taught at English department of the College of Education at Zulfi are comprehensive, multidimensional and specially tailored to meet the needs the local people. Moreover they outnumbered other universities in terms of credit hours allocation. It reflects that the English Department of the College Education, in spite of its short age, is serving the nation not less than any other university of international ranking.

FACULTY OF EDUCATION

There is no iota of doubt in it that Education as a subject is a very broad and multifaceted field. In one way or another it is related to the pedagogical dimensions of all the other subjects, whether they belong to the disciplines of science or humanities.

Educating the people in any one discipline is an important social and national responsibility and in modern era it has become a science.

Moreover educating them to be educated is tough, while educating them to be Educators is tougher.

It is this responsibility which The Faculty of Education at Education College in Zulfi is fulfilling very befittingly. It is one of the largest faculties of Al-Majmaa University in terms of enrolment of male and female students, which reflects the confidence posed by the local community.

The Faculty caters to the needs of the society in line with the vision and the mission of Al-Majmaa University. For this purpose the courses taught at the Faculty are designed in such a way that they not only meet the local requirements but also come up to the mark when compared with international standards, job placement and professional practices.

INTRODUCTION: ENGLISH DEPARTMENT

(College of Education at Zulfi)

The Department of English is part of the Faculty of Education. The department was established for female students in 1423h, 1424h while in 1432/1433h, the department opened courses for male students as well.

FOCUS OF THE DEPARTMENT

The English department focuses on:

- 1- Skills in language.
- 2- Linguistics.
- 3- English Language Teaching.
- 4- Pedagogic practices.

DEGREES OF THE DEPARTMENT

The department grants the bachelor's degrees in Arts and Education.

PRIMARY GOAL

The primary goal which Department seeks to achieve is the graduation of qualified students to serve the Saudi society, meet its practical needs, serve its job market as reflective and competent English language pedagogs.

COMPARED UNIVERSITIES



UNIVERSITY OF DELAWARE USA

The BS programme with THE ENGLISH EDUCATION MAJOR at the University of Delaware is an undergraduate program that prepares students to teach English in secondary schools. It is housed within the Department of English and the College of Arts and Sciences.



UNIVERSITY BOSTON UNIVERSITY

Boston University America is ranked 17th worldwide and 7th in the United States.¹ It has more than 3,800 faculty members and 33,000 students and is one of Boston's largest employers. It offers bachelor's degrees, master's degrees, and doctorates, and medical, dental, business, and law degrees through eighteen schools and colleges.



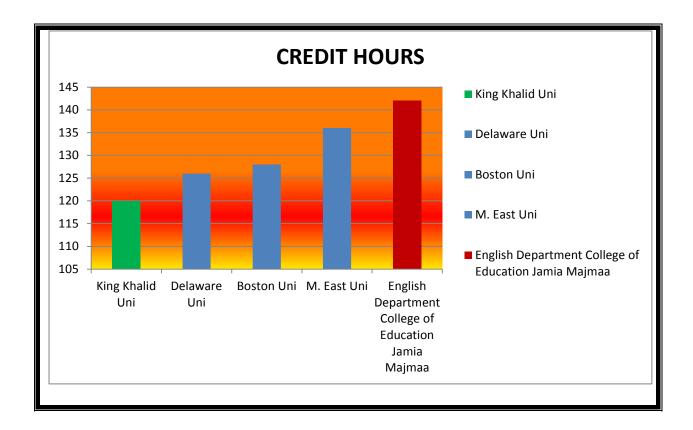
MIDDLE EAST TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY

MIDDLE EAST TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY is a public university located in Ankara, Turkey. The university's Faculty of Education was started in 1982. Under it, The Department of Foreign Language Education offers B.A, M.A. and Ph.D programs in English Language Teaching; M.A. and Ph.D. programs in English Literature.



KING KHALID UNIVERSITY is a public university which is a rapidly growing institution of higher education in Saudi Arabia. With around 70,000 students, it is one of the biggest centers of learning in the whole Middle East region with a reputation as a major provider of both further and higher education. Its **Faculty of Languages & Translation** is dedicated department for English language teaching and research.

COMPARISON OF CREDIT HOURS



According to this comparison the English Department of the College of Education at Zulfi stands high with 142 total credit hours taught during its four years programme BS English (Hon). Whereas, Middle East University Turkey with 126 credit hours stands second,² Boston University with 128 credit hours³ third and Delaware University with 126 credit hours⁴ comes at the fourth level. While the King Khalid University offers 120 credit hours to its students.⁵ We can very well analyse as to which university is more beneficial for the students in terms of providing them opportunity to learn.

(web content analysis)

The Websites are the faces of information material placed on the internet. They can be taken as the mouthpiece of the institution they represent. Hence, the information placed on them can be taken at its face value and analysed for finding out the affinity and similarity of the ideas in comparison with each other. Following are snippets of the websites of various universities.

Dalaware University

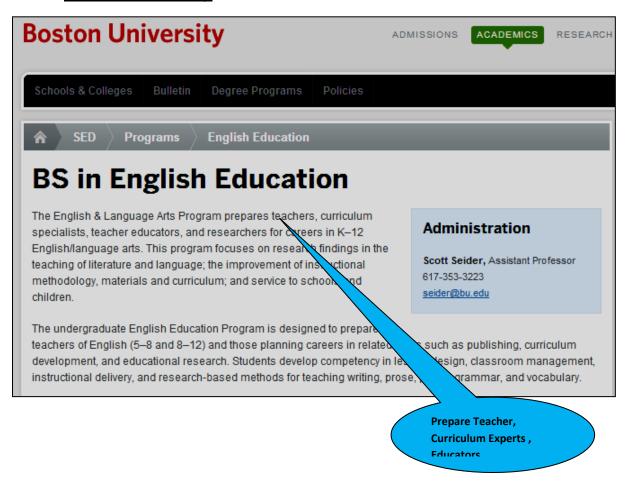
http://www.udel.edu/admissions/majorfinder/?facet_major_code=English%20Education



In the above piece of text the most important objective which the Delaware University seeks to achieve is the preparation of qualified educators.

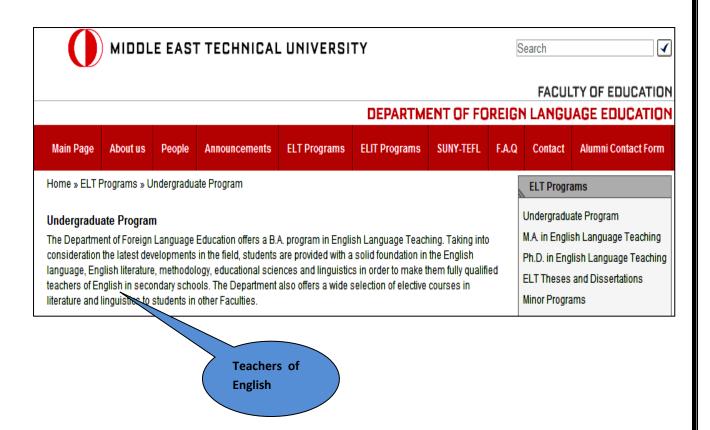
Another point to be noted that it is single dimension track which this university pursues.

Boston University



The BS English Education programme of the Boston University also aims at preparing teachers, curriculum experts and educators or in other words pedagogs.

It also follows single dimensional approach in target achieving.



The Department of Foreign Language Education of Middle East University in Turkey follows the same pattern and focuses on producing teachers.

Hence this university also follows mono-dimensional approach in target achieving.

King Khalid University



Provide graduates competent to carry out crosscultural communication.

Goals:

- Preparing distinguished graduates, academically and professionally, with a good command of English, to work in various fields in both the Public and Private Sectors.
- Preparing students to pursue their postgraduate studies and academic research in varied fields related to the English goage.
- ang students with basic concepts, theories and new trends in the English Language
- Enabling students to understand English culture and utilize this knowledge positively to enhance the values of cross-cultural communication.
- Developing creative and critical thinking among students.

Service in public or private sector

The main focus of the English department of KKU is to promote cross cultural communication and prepare graduates who could serve in public and private sector.

It is worth noticing that this university is also mono-dimensional in its approach in the sense that the main focus of language teaching is generally a unified purpose.

English Department (College of Education at Zulfi)

Vision

TEACHIN

1-Graduation

of qualified

- 1 Leadership in the field of teaching and research in English Language and Linguistics, locally and regionally, to serve the community.
- 2 Developing linguistic, literary, cultural and artistic concepts that would provide students with practical experiences and knowledge from the perspective of the comprehensive, cultural heritage.
- 3 The graduation of a qualified cadre that can achieve success and disseminate the English language knowledge and culture and the accomplishment of scientific research in the realms of literature and translation.

Academic excellence in teaching English Language, Linguistics and Pedagogical skills.

Mission

We promote high - quality education by the unique combination of theory and practice to provide students with the skills required to be successful academically and professionally.

Enabling graduates to achieve success and share knowledge by conducting scientific research in different fields of the Park I hanguage and literature.....

3- teaching English and pedagogical

2- that can

disseminate

English

4- To make students successful academically and professionally

If we focus on all the above circled words and sentences, we have following connected ideas.

Teaching is our hallmark.

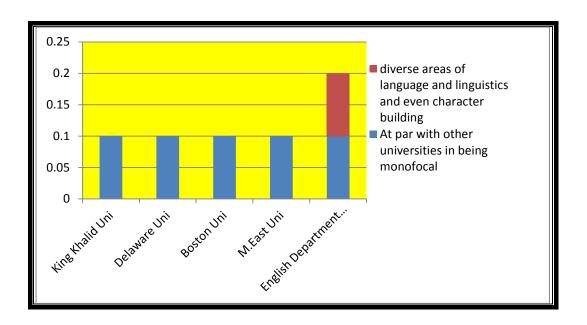
Then, the dominating idea is:

Graduation of qualified cadre.....that can disseminate English language knowledge.

Teaching English and pedagogical skills......to make students successful professionally.

SUMMARY OF THE DISCUSSION

The analysis yields that as a department working directly under the Education Faculty, our major aim is to produce specialised educators in the field of English who could serve the local community. This brings our department at par with those international universities whose departments run designated courses for the purpose of producing specialised educationist.



However, simultaneously if we look at the vision of the English Department of College of Education Zulfi, we realise that it goes beyond being mono-focal and encompasses diverse areas of English language and linguistics. It primarily aims at serving the "community" not only through teaching English but also through introducing other subjects to broaden the minds of the

students. This vision promises to inculcate "<u>literary, cultural and artistic</u> concepts" which the knowledge of English language promises.

And above all by expressing a commitment to prepare "a well-behaved and distinguished graduate who can make a change for the better" the English department fulfils its obligation of character building of the students.

Hence, as reflected in the graph in blue strips, the English Department is:

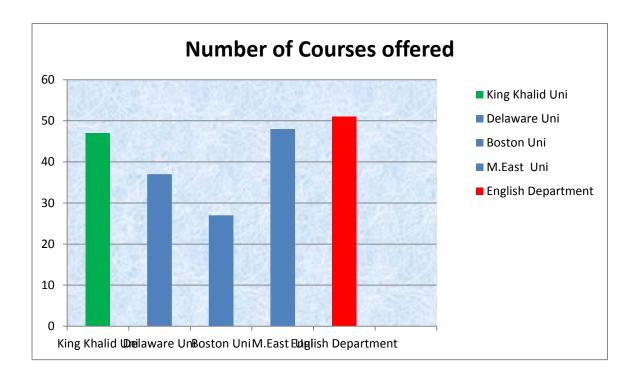
1- at par with other universities in having mono-focal approach

However, as shown by the additional red bar,

2- it surpasses other universities in providing broad based knowledge of language, literature, linguistics and other subjects.

COMPARISON OF NUMBER OF COURSES

Following is a comparative analysis of the number of courses which are taught to students during their course work in various universities, including the English department of College of Education Zulfi.

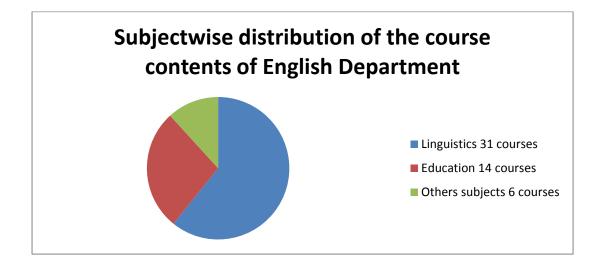


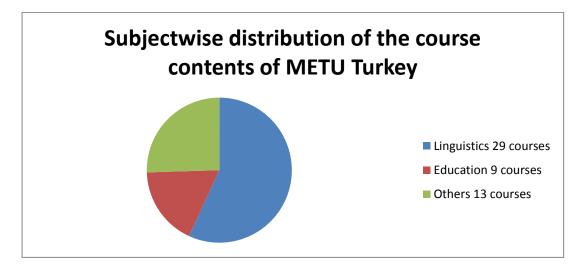
The English Department once again takes lead by teaching 51 courses. Middle East University's English department stands second with 48, while KKU stands very close to it with 47 subject.

On the other hand the American universities namely Delaware and Boston teach 37 and 27 subjects respectively.

COMPARISON OF CONTENTS OF COURSES

The following analysis has been conducted by comparing the course contents of Middle East Technical University and the English Department because as in the comparision of the number of course, we have seen that its courses came close to the number of courses of the English Department.





It vividly shows that we are at better in providing 31 courses Linguistic than 29 of the METU in the same category. Similarly English Department allocates more courses to Education than METU. In the category of other courses English Department adopts a balanced approach and offers 6 courses.

CONCLUSION:

In all the comparisons, one thing has become almost clear. And that is the commitment and generosity of the English Department in teaching English language to its students. The number of subjects and credit hours offered, the broad and simultaneously focussed vision of the department, and inclusion of all the aspects of language, linguistics, and literature has made the curriculum of the English Department of College of Education at Zulfi a most comprehensive package for the students.

It is need of the hour that these beneficial aspects of the courses offered at the English Department are made well known to people and students to attract them to study at the Department. Secondly it is utmost necessary that students are made well aware of this unique status of the department which makes it prominent among other national and international institutions.

References

¹ "Global Companies Rank Universities". NYTimes.com. 2012-10-25. Retrieved 2013-04-22.

² http://fle.metu.edu.tr/undergraduate-program

³ http://www.bu.edu/academics/sed/programs/english-education/bs/

⁴ http://www.udel.edu/admissions/majorfinder/curriculum_guides/EnglishEducation.pdf

⁵ http://flt.kku.edu.sa/en/content/80

⁶ http://v4.mu.sa/sites/default/files/Head%20of%20Department%20speech%20.pdf

⁷ College documents.